



# FOURTH CAMEROON HOUSEHOLD SURVEY: ECAM 4

## SECTION 16: GOVERNANCE, PEACE AND SECURITY

### 16.0: IDENTIFICATION OF THE RESPONDENT

<b>Q000</b>	Survey region	_ _
<b>Q001</b>	EA serial number	_ _ _
<b>Q002</b>	Locality _____	
<b>Q003</b>	Structure number inside the cluster	_ _ _
<b>Q004</b>	Serial number of the sample household inside the cluster	_ _
<b>Q005</b>	Name of the household head _____	
<b>Q006</b>	Name and first name of the respondent _____	
<b>Q007</b>	Individual's number inside the household	_ _
<b>Q008</b>	Beginning hour of interview	_ _ / _ _
<b>Q009</b>	End hour of the interview	_ _ / _ _
<b>Q010</b>	Result of the interview  <i>1= Questionnaire totally filled</i> <i>2= Partially filled</i> <i>3= Absent during the visit</i> <i>4= Refusal</i> <i>5= Incapacity/Serious sickness</i> <i>6= Other (to be specified)</i>	_

## 16.A- DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE

<b>Q1. Are Human rights respected in Cameroon?</b> Encircle the figure corresponding to the answer (1. Never 2. Sometimes 3. Often 4. Always )		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>--</td> <td>-</td> <td>+</td> <td>++</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </table>	--	-	+	++	1	2	3	4	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																
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1	2	3	4																																																								
<b>Democracy is often associated to the following characteristics :</b>																																																											
<b>Q2a. Which of the characteristics below (from A to I) seem essential to you?</b> 1. Yes 2. No		<b>Q2b. Are they respected in Cameroon?</b> 1. Never 2. Sometimes 3. Often 4. Always)	<b>a b</b>																																																								
A. People are free to say what they want (Freedom of expression)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																								
B. News papers are free to publish with no fear of being locked Freedom of press )	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																								
C. Each person is treated equally by the police and the courts of justice (Equality before the law )	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																								
D. Each person is free to adhere to his chosen political party	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																								
E. Each person can vote freely without intimidation (Free and transparent elections )	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																								
F. People can chose their place of residence and work without restriction and can leave their country and come back whenever (Liberty of movement)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																								
G. People are free to adhere to the religion of their choice without undergoing persecutions (Liberty of religion)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																								
H. People can join the organization of their choice without interference of the government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																								
I. The rights of each person are respected equally by the representative of the government and in daily life (Absence of discrimination)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																								
<b>Q3. In general, at which degree are you satisfied with the way democracy functions in Cameroon?</b> (1. Not at all satisfied 2. Not really satisfied 3. Enough satisfied 4. Very satisfied)		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>--</td> <td>-</td> <td>+</td> <td>++</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </table>	--	-	+	++	1	2	3	4	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																
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<b>Q4. What do you think about these various ways of governing your country?</b> (1. Totally disagree 2. Disagree 3. Agree 4. Totally agree )		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>--</td> <td>-</td> <td>+</td> <td>++</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </table>	--	-	+	++	1	2	3	4	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																
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<b>Q5a. People are often discriminated following their personal characteristics. In Cameroon, do think there discriminations linked to [A to I below]?</b> (1. Not at all 2. Not really 3. Rather 4. Much )		<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="4"><b>a. Opinion</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>A. Ethnic group.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>B. Language /vernacular.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>C. Religion.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>D. Regional Origin (Region) .....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>E. Foreign nationality.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>F. Poverty or riches.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>G. Sex.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>H. Handicap.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>I. Minority (bororo, pygmees).....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>J. Albinism.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>	<b>a. Opinion</b>				A. Ethnic group.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B. Language /vernacular.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C. Religion.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D. Regional Origin (Region) .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E. Foreign nationality.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	F. Poverty or riches.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	G. Sex.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	H. Handicap.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	I. Minority (bororo, pygmees).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	J. Albinism.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>												
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<b>Q5b. Have you been a victim of discrimination due to your [A to I below]?</b> ? (1. Yes 2. No 3. Not concerned. For E, H, I and J i.e. if the respondent is not of foreign nationality or has no handicap or does not belong to any ethnic minority listed out )		<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="4"><b>b. Victim</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>A. Ethnic group.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>B. Language /vernacular.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>C. Religion.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>D. Regional Origin (Region) .....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>E. Foreign nationality.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>F. Poverty or riches.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>G. Sex.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>H. Handicap.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>I. Minority (bororo, pygmees).....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>J. Albinism.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>	<b>b. Victim</b>				A. Ethnic group.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B. Language /vernacular.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C. Religion.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D. Regional Origin (Region) .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E. Foreign nationality.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	F. Poverty or riches.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	G. Sex.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	H. Handicap.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	I. Minority (bororo, pygmees).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	J. Albinism.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>												
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<b>Q6. According to you, must women have equal chances with men to be elected to political positions ?</b> 1. Yes 2. No		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																								
<b>Q7a. Have you been in contact with the following institutions or services (A to M) during the past 12 months?</b> (1. Yes 2. No)		<table border="1"> <tr> <td colspan="2"><b>a. Contact</b></td> <td colspan="2"><b>b. Trust</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td>A. The administration (in general).....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>B. The courts of justice.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>C. The police/gendarmerie.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>D. The Public health centres .....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>E. The Public schools.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>F. The Tax institutions (Taxes, customs)...</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>G. The Social security system.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>H. The State media.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>I. The army .....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>J. The Senate.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>K. The National assembly.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>L. The mayor.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>M. ELECAM.....</td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> </tr> </table>	<b>a. Contact</b>		<b>b. Trust</b>		A. The administration (in general).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	B. The courts of justice.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	C. The police/gendarmerie.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	D. The Public health centres .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	E. The Public schools.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	F. The Tax institutions (Taxes, customs)...	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	G. The Social security system.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	H. The State media.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	I. The army .....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	J. The Senate.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	K. The National assembly.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	L. The mayor.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	M. ELECAM.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
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<b>Q7b. Do you trust them ?</b> (1. Never 2. Sometimes 3. Often 4. Always )		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																								
<b>Q8. To what extent do the following persons listen to what people like you have to tell them?</b> (1. Never 2. Sometimes 3. Often 4. Always )		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>--</td> <td>-</td> <td>+</td> <td>++</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </table>	--	-	+	++	1	2	3	4	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																
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<b>Q9. To what extent do you think your town council implements the following actions :</b> (1. Very poor 2. Rather poor 3. Good 4. Very good )		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>--</td> <td>-</td> <td>+</td> <td>++</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </table>	--	-	+	++	1	2	3	4	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																
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<b>Q10. According to you, to what extent do local authorities have powers ?</b> (1. None 2. Little 3. Enough 4. Too much )		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>--</td> <td>-</td> <td>+</td> <td>++</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </table>	--	-	+	++	1	2	3	4	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																
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<b>Q11. Information given to citizens concerning decisions taken by authorities at the national level are:</b> (1. Non existent 2. Insufficient 3. Sufficient 4. Very complete )		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>--</td> <td>-</td> <td>+</td> <td>++</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </table>	--	-	+	++	1	2	3	4	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																
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<b>Q12. To what extent is corruption a preoccupation for Cameroon ?</b> (1. Not at all 2. Not really 3. Often 4. Always )		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>--</td> <td>-</td> <td>+</td> <td>++</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> </table>	--	-	+	++	1	2	3	4	<input type="checkbox"/>																																																
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## 16.A- DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE

<p><b>Q13a. During the past 12 months, were you forced to offer a present, make a favour or give money to a civil servant for a service?</b> (1. Yes 2. No) (If no → Q14)</p> <p><b>Q13b. If Yes, at which frequency?</b> 1. Once 2. Two to five times 3. More than five times</p> <p><b>Q13c. If Yes, for most of the time, for which service was it?</b></p> <p>1. Health 2. Education 3. Police/Gendarmerie 4. Other basic social services 5. Taxes/customs 6. Justice 7. Other (Specify) _____</p>	<p><b>Q17. Do you think that politicians (like Ministers and heads of political parties) take into consideration the preoccupations/ requests of the population?</b> (1. Not at all 2. Not really 3. Often 4. Always)</p> <p><b>Q18. To what extent does the government takes into consideration the voice of the following groups (from A to D)?</b> (1. Not at all 2. Not really 3. Often 4. Effectively)</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th></th><th>--</th><th>-</th><th>+</th><th>++</th></tr> <tr> <td>A. Political parties of the opposition.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr> <td>B. Civil society Organisations/ NGO.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr> <td>C. Local authorities .....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr> <td>D. Private sector.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> </table>		--	-	+	++	A. Political parties of the opposition.....	1	2	3	4	B. Civil society Organisations/ NGO.....	1	2	3	4	C. Local authorities .....	1	2	3	4	D. Private sector.....	1	2	3	4																																																																																
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<p><b>Q14. To what extent are the following persons involved in corruption?</b> (1. Not at all 2. Not really 3. Often 4. Much)</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th></th><th>--</th><th>-</th><th>+</th><th>++</th></tr> <tr><td>A. Civil servants (in general) .....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>B. Policemen /Gendarmes.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>C. Tax agents (Tax, customs).....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>D. Judges, magistrates, personnels of justice.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>E. Health personnel.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>F. Education personnel.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>G. Ministers.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>H. Parliamentarians .....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>I. Senators.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>J. Council authorities .....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>K. Religious authorities .....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>L. Traditional/community rulers.....</td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> </table>		--	-	+	++	A. Civil servants (in general) .....	1	2	3	4	B. Policemen /Gendarmes.....	1	2	3	4	C. Tax agents (Tax, customs).....	1	2	3	4	D. Judges, magistrates, personnels of justice.....	1	2	3	4	E. Health personnel.....	1	2	3	4	F. Education personnel.....	1	2	3	4	G. Ministers.....	1	2	3	4	H. Parliamentarians .....	1	2	3	4	I. Senators.....	1	2	3	4	J. Council authorities .....	1	2	3	4	K. Religious authorities .....	1	2	3	4	L. Traditional/community rulers.....	1	2	3	4	<p><b>Q19. Are you a member (or leader) of an association?</b></p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th></th><th>1. Yes (Leader)</th><th>2. Yes (member)</th><th>3. No</th></tr> <tr><td>A. Local (quarter, etc.) .....</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>B. Religious.....</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>C. Professional.....</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>D. Family/friends .....</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>E. Savings (njangee, etc.).....</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>F. Political Party .....</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>G. Sport Organizations .....</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>H. Recreative Organisations .....</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>I. Other (specify) .....</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>		1. Yes (Leader)	2. Yes (member)	3. No	A. Local (quarter, etc.) .....				B. Religious.....				C. Professional.....				D. Family/friends .....				E. Savings (njangee, etc.).....				F. Political Party .....				G. Sport Organizations .....				H. Recreative Organisations .....				I. Other (specify) .....			
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<p><b>Q15a. Do you know about the existence of anti-corruption organizations in Cameroon? 1. Yes 2. No</b></p> <p><b>Q15b. According to you, is the government efficient in the fight against corruption?</b> (1. Not at all 2. Not really 3. Often 4. Entirely)</p> <p><b>Q15c. Are you informed about the efforts of the government in the fight against corruption? 1. Yes 2. No</b></p>	<p><b>Q20. Among political parties, is there any with which you have affinities/ that represents your opinions and interests?</b></p> <p>1. Yes 2. No</p>																																																																																																									
<p><b>Q16a. Did you vote during the last presidential election (in 2011)?</b> 1. Yes 2. No (If yes → Q16c)</p> <p><b>Q16b. If no, why?</b></p> <p>1. No candidate/ no party representing your opinions 2. To vote, changes nothing 3. Not registered on voting list (refusal, lack of time, etc.) 4. Difficulty to register on voting list 5. Non appearance of name on voting list despite the registration 6. Not at voting age at the date of election 7. Did not succeed to get the voting card 8. Place of vote very far (change of Subdivision, Division, Region, etc.) 9. Other reason _____(specify)</p> <p><b>Q16c. Did you vote during the last coupled municipal/legislative elections of September 2013?</b> 1. Yes 2. No (If yes → Q17)</p> <p><b>Q16d. If no, why?</b> (see modalities of Q16b)</p>	<p><b>Q21. At which degree are you interested in politics?</b> (1. Not at all 2. Not really 3. Often 4. Entirely)</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th></th><th>--</th><th>-</th><th>+</th><th>++</th></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> </table> <p><b>Q22. Do you often talk of politics with those close to you (relatives, friends, family)?</b> (1. Never 2. sometimes 3. Often 4. Most often)</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <th></th><th>--</th><th>-</th><th>+</th><th>++</th></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td></tr> </table> <p><b>Q23. During the past 12 months, have you taken part in movements of contest like:</b></p> <p>A. Petition (1. Yes 2. No).....</p> <p>B. Strike (1. Yes 2. No).....</p> <p>C. Other manifestations (1. Yes 2. No)..... (Specify) _____</p>		--	-	+	++		1	2	3	4		--	-	+	++		1	2	3	4																																																																																					
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## 16.B- PEACE AND SECURITY

<b>Q1. Do the following threats presently worry you in your daily life?</b> (1. Not at all    2. Not really    3. Rather    4. Much)    if Not at all, go to Q2				<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>--</td><td>-</td><td>+</td><td>++</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td> </tr> </table>				--	-	+	++	1	2	3	4	<b>Q4a. During the last twelve months, were you threatened with a firearm?</b> 1. Yes    2. No <b>Q4b. During the last 12 months, were you threatened with another type of weapon (ex. knife, cutlass, razor blade, and screwdriver)?</b> 1. Yes    2. No <b>Q4ba. During the last 12 months were you orally threatened (ex. over the telephone, SMS, orally, etc.)</b> 1. Yes    2. No <b>Q4c. According to you, is the possession of firearm in your locality spread?</b> (1. Not at all    2. Not really    3. Enough    4. Too frequent) <b>Q4d. Do you fill the need of owning a firearm in order to ensure your protection and that of your household?</b> 1. Yes    2. No <b>Q4e. Do you (or does any member of your household) own a firearm?</b> 1. Yes    2. No																																													
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<b>Q1a. If yes, source of these threats :</b> 1= My household,    2=Outside household    3=Does Not know				<b>Q5. According to you, is it possible that you be a victim of criminality?</b> (1. Not possible at all    2. P Less possible    3. Possible    4. Much possible)																																																									
<b>Q2. Do you fill safe in the following situations (from A to F)?</b> (1. Not at all    2. Not really    3. Rather    4. Totally    5. Not concerned)				<table border="1" style="margin: auto;"> <tr> <td>--</td><td>-</td><td>+</td><td>++</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td> </tr> </table>				--	-	+	++	1	2	3	4																																														
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<b>Q3.a) During the last 12 months, have you experienced the following situations (A-H below)?</b> 1. Yes    2. No    (If No → Q4)				<b>Q6a. Do you think that the forces of order of our country discriminate against some persons?</b> (1.Yes 2. No) (if no → Q7) <b>Q6b. Is there any discrimination by the forces of order on the basis of [A-I below]?</b> (1. Not at all    2. Not really    3. Averagely    4. Much) <b>Q6c. Have you been a victim of discrimination by the forces order due to your [A-I below]?</b> (1.Yes 2. No    3. No concerned For E , H and I » i.e. if the respondent is not of foreign nationality or hes no handicap or does not belong to any political)																																																									
<b>Q3.b) If yes did you or did someone else report the situation to the forces of order, or to any other institution?</b> 1. Not reported    2. To the forces of order    3. To the family/Friend/ Neighbour    4. To the community structures    5. Justice    6. Social services (MINAS/MINPROFF)    7. Civil Society Organization    8. Other _____ (If « 1. Not reported » → Q4)				<table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th></th> <th style="width: 15%;">b.Opinion</th> <th style="width: 15%;">c.Victim</th> </tr> <tr><td>A. Ethnic group.....</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>B. Language / dialect.....</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>C. Religion.....</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>D. Regional origin (region,) .....</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>E. Foreign nationality .....</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>F. Poverty or riches.....</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>G. Sex.....</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>H. Handicap.....</td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>I. Political membership.....</td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>					b.Opinion	c.Victim	A. Ethnic group.....			B. Language / dialect.....			C. Religion.....			D. Regional origin (region,) .....			E. Foreign nationality .....			F. Poverty or riches.....			G. Sex.....			H. Handicap.....			I. Political membership.....																										
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<b>Q3.c) If you reported the situation, were you satisfied with the way the problem was solved?</b> (1. Not at all    2. Not really    3. Averagely    4. Totally)				<b>Q7. On the whole, are the forces of order efficient in their management of security problems in the following cases? [A-E below]</b> (1. Not at all    2. Not really    3. Averagely    4. Much)																																																									
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<b>Q8b. During the past 12 months, were you compelled to offer a gift, to make a favour or to give money to a representative of the forces of order against a service?</b> (1. Yes    2. No)    (if no → Q9)				<b>Q8c. If yes, how many times during the past 12 months)?</b> 1. Once    2. Two to five times    3. More than five times																																																									

## 16.B- PEACE AND SECURITY

<p><b>Q9a. Nowadays, is there any tension, conflict or violence between the various groups living in your locality?</b>          (1. Yes 2. No) (If no → Q10a)</p> <p><b>Q9b. If yes, according to you, what is the origin of this tension?</b>          0. Farmer/grazier conflict 1. Economic competition 2. Scarcity of natural resources 3. Ethnic differences 4. Linguistic/vernacular differences 5. Religious differences 6. Political factors 7. Territorial disputes 8. Gangs 9. Other (to be specified) _____</p> <p><b>Q9c. During the last 12 months, did the tension or violence between the various groups increase or reduce?</b> (1. Reduced 2. Has not changed 3. Increased 4. Increased too much)</p> <p><b>Q9d. How do you think the situation will look like during the next coming 12 months?</b>          (1. Will improve 2. Will not change 3. Will be worse 4. Will be worst) 5. DK</p>	<p><b>Q11. To what extent do you trust the State to ensure protection, that of your household and your goods against criminality and violence?</b>          1. Not at all 2. Not really 3. Averagely 4. Totally</p> <p><b>Q12a. In Cameroon, to what extent can you trust the majority of people?</b>          1. Not at all 2. Not really 3. Averagely 4. Totally</p> <p><b>Q12b. Specifically, what degree of confidence do you have in groups (From A to G)?</b>          1. Not at all 2. Not really 3. Averagely 4. Totally</p> <p>A. Your family .....          B. Your neighbours.....          C. People from an ethnic group different from yours          D. People speaking a language/dialect different from yours .....          E. People from a religion different from yours          F. People from a political affiliation different from yours .....          G. People from a nationality different from yours</p>
<p><b>Q10a. In your locality, is there any mechanism, institution, or person whose function is to help solving conflicts?</b>          1. Yes 2. No</p> <p><b>Q10b. From who does the population ask for help in order to solve a conflict?</b>          1. Forces of order 2. Local committee 3. Administrative authorities 4. Political leaders 5. Traditional authorities 6. Religious authorities 7. Other (To be specified) _____</p> <p><b>Q10c. Is this help efficient?</b> 1. Not at all 2. Not really 3. Averagely 4. Much</p>	<p><b>Q13. All set and done, would you say that you feel:</b></p> <p><b>A. In security?</b>          1. Not at all 2. Not really 3. Averagely 4. Much</p> <p><b>B. Happy?</b>          1. Not at all 2. Not really 3. Averagely 4. Much</p>